

5 .

Robotics & Artificial Intelligent Control Laboratory

<http://raic.kunsan.ac.kr>

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5.1

5.2

5.3

5.4

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5.7

5.8

5.9 Summary

-.

CPU가

-.



?

➤ PTS

?

- . By ?

...



: 28 ,

18

- . EXINT(P2.2) –

- . CPU

- .

( )

- .

7.

➤ : -

➤ 가 (Maskable Interrupt)

: ?

: u-p 100% (mask)

➤ 가 (Non-Maskable Interrupt, NMI)

: ?

: (interrupt mask) 가 가

: S/W ? 가

: NMI (mask)

: 가 m-p 가



(mask register)

:

:

:

가 '0'

: '1'

:

(S/W)

~.

:

:

:

가

가

:

(trap)

(0

)

S/W

- . 3
  - (interrupt source) : 가 가?
  - (interrupt vector) : 가?
  - (interrupt priority) : 가 가?

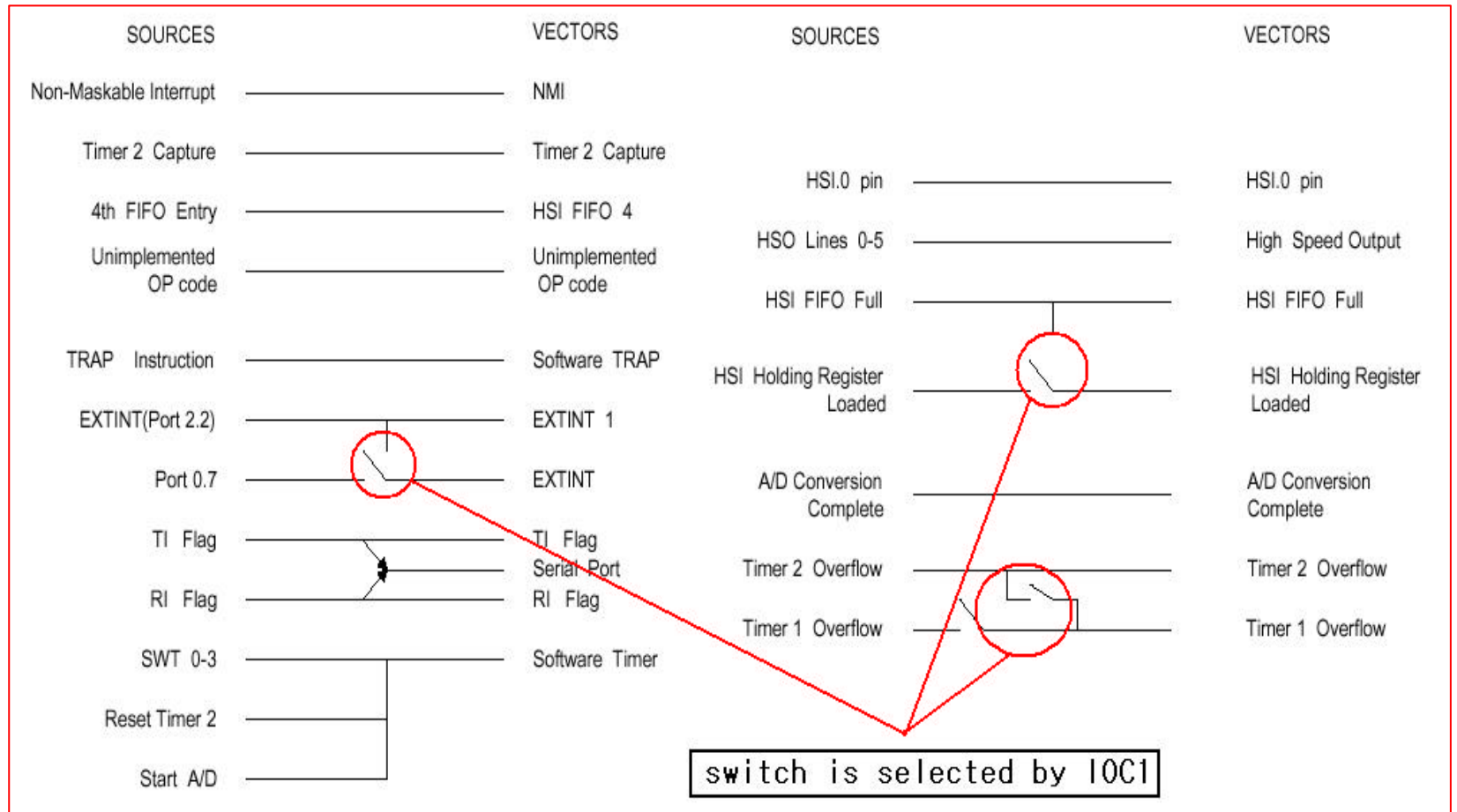
- . 28

- . INT01 INT15 16

- . ? TRAP, 18

- . Page 176, 5.2 ...

# Interrupt Sources



				가	
INT 15	NMI	203EH	15	—	—
INT 14	HSI FIFO Fall	203CH	14	IMASK1.6	—
INT 13	EXTINT(P2.2)	203AH	13	IMASK1.5	—
INT 12	TIMER2 Overflow	2038H	12	IMASK1.4	IOC1.3=1
INT 11	TIMER2 Capture	2036H	11	IMASK1.3	—
INT 10	HSI FIFO 4	2034H	10	IMASK1.2	—
INT 09	RI	2032H	9	IMASK1.1	—
INT 08	TI	2030H	8	IMASK1.0	—
		2012H	N/A	—	—
	Trap	2010H	N/A	—	—
INT 07	EXTINT(P2.2 or P0.7)	200EH	7	INT_MASK.7	IOC1.1
INT 06	(RI, TI)	200CH	6	INT_MASK.6	—
INT 05	?	200AH	5	INT_MASK.5	—
INT 04	HSL0	2008H	4	INT_MASK.4	IOC0.0=0
INT 03	HSO(HSO 0~5)	2006H	3	INT_MASK.3	—
INT 02	HSI Data Available	2004H	2	INT_MASK.2	IOC1.7
INT 01	A/D	2002H	1	INT_MASK.1	—
INT 00	(T1, T2)	2000H	0	INT_MASK.0	IOC1.2=0(T1) IOC1.3=1(T2)



Ex) Cstartup.asm

```
cstartup module main
```

```
;
```

```
;=====
```

```
;interrupt vector table
```

```
;;_interrupt_vector:
```

```
; cseg at 7f00h
```

```
; extrn timer_overflow
```

```
; ljmp timer_overflow
```

```
    cseg at 0ff10h
```

```
    extrn ad_conversion_complete
```

```
    ljmp ad_conversion_complete
```

```
; cseg at 7f20h
```

```
; extrn hsi_data_available
```

```
; ljmp hsi_data_available
```

???? (Requirements):

1. ?????? .-> ex.) “**INT 07” EXTINT(P2.2)**
2. ?????????????????????? (200EH).
3. ?????????????? cstart.a96? ??

SOURCE	Vector Location		Priority	Vector contents
	(High Byte)	(Low Byte)		
unimplemented	2013h	2012h	Not Applicable	4010H
Software TRAP	2011h	2010h	Not Applicable	400FH
<b>Exint</b>	<b>200Eh</b>	<b>200Eh</b>	<b>7(Highest)</b>	<b>400EH</b>
Serial Port	200Dh	200Ch	6	400CH
Software Timers	200Bh	200Ah	5	400AH
HSI.0	2009h	2008h	4	4008H
High Speed Outputs	2007h	2006h	3	4006H
HSI Data Available	2005h	2004h	2	4004H
A/D Conversion Complete	2003h	2002h	1	4002H
Timer Overflow	2001h	2000h	0(Lowest)	4000H

Figure 1-1. Interrupt Vectors and Priorities

### CSTART MODULE MAIN

```

sp equ 18H
CSEG AT 4100H
ld sp,#0c0h
extrn _main
ljmp _main
;
CSEG AT 400EH
extrn exint
ljmp exint
end

```

Ex) memory fix

```
echo rom(4000h-7fff) & >> t.cmd  
echo ram(1ah-1ffh,8000h-0ffffh ) & >> t.cmd
```

-----

C initialize function

```
;  
  
    cseg at 8000h  
_c_init:  
    sp    equ 18h:word  
    stackline equ 0ef00h  
ld    sp, #stackline  
  
    extrn _main  
    ljmp _main  
  
;  
    ljmp _exit  
    rst  
  
;  
_exit:  
    rst  
end
```

# About Interrupt

(1) INT00(Timer Overflow Interrupt) :

: 1 2 overflow , FFFFH~0000H  
 : INT00 가 → IOC1(I/O ) ( 5.3)

(2) INT01(A/D Conversion Complete Interrupt)

: A/D , A/D

(3) INT02(HSI Data Available Interrupt)

: HSI. data available  
 : IOC1.7 = 1 – Holding register 6 가 FIFO  
 : IOC1.7 = 0 – Holding /

(4) INT03(HSO Interrupt)

: HSO  
 : HSO HSO.5~HSO.0 가

(5) INT04(HSI.0 pin Interrupt) : HSI.0

(6) INT05(Software Timer Interrupt)

: S/W

:

: S/W            4 가

(7) INT06(Serial Port Interrupt) :

(8) INT07(EXTINT) :                    , P2.2        P0.7

(9) INT08(TI) :

(10) INT09(RI) :

(11) INT10(HSI. FIFO 4 Interrupt) : HSI. FIFO 4                    , FIFO 4                    가

(12) INT11(TIMER2 Capture Interrupt) :                    2

(13) INT12(TIMER2 Overflow Interrupt) : 2 overflow

(14) INT13(EXTINT1) : P2.2

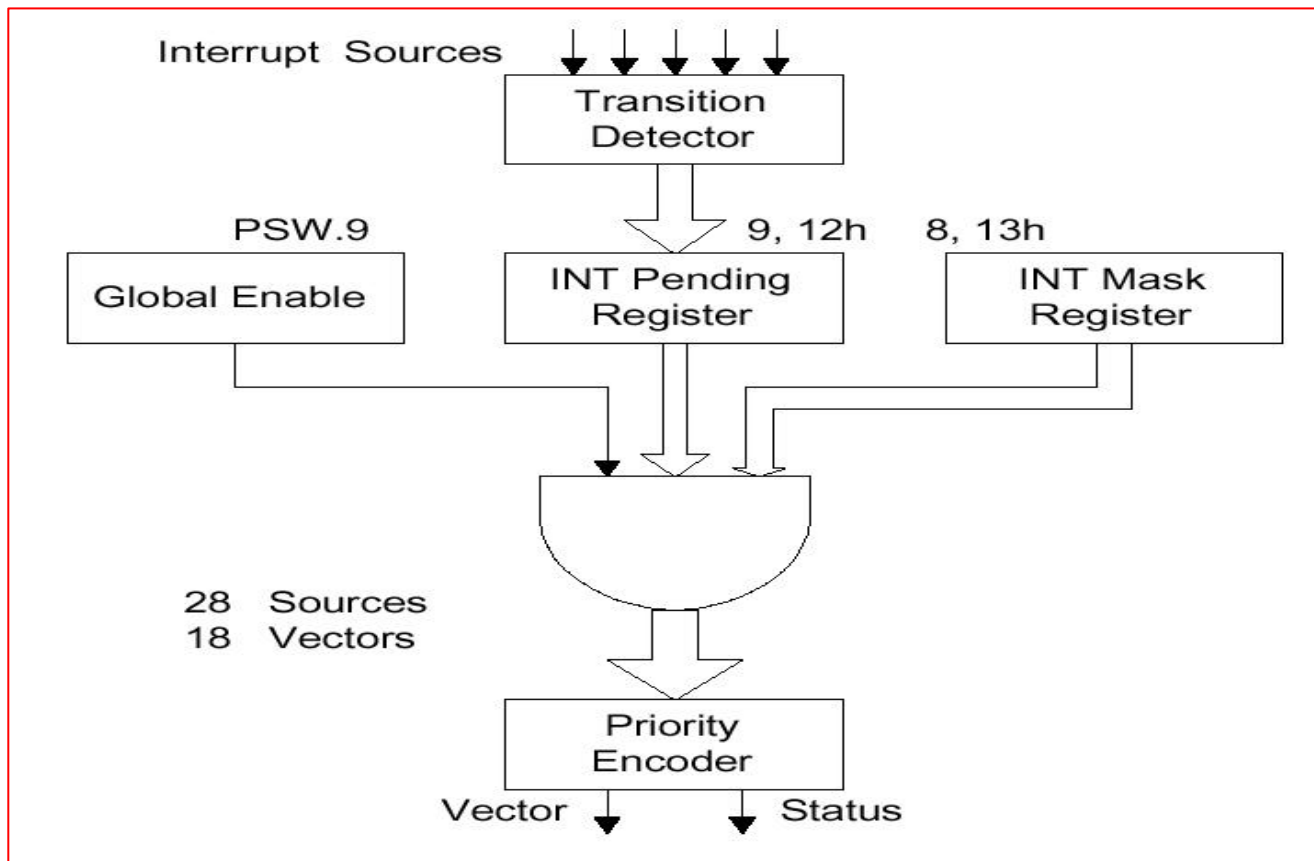
(15) INT14(HSI. FIFO Full Interrupt) : HSI. FIFO가

(16) INT15(NMI) : (NMI, TRAP, )

(17) TRAP

: 0F7H TRAP 2010H .  
: S/W

(18) :



????? ? ?

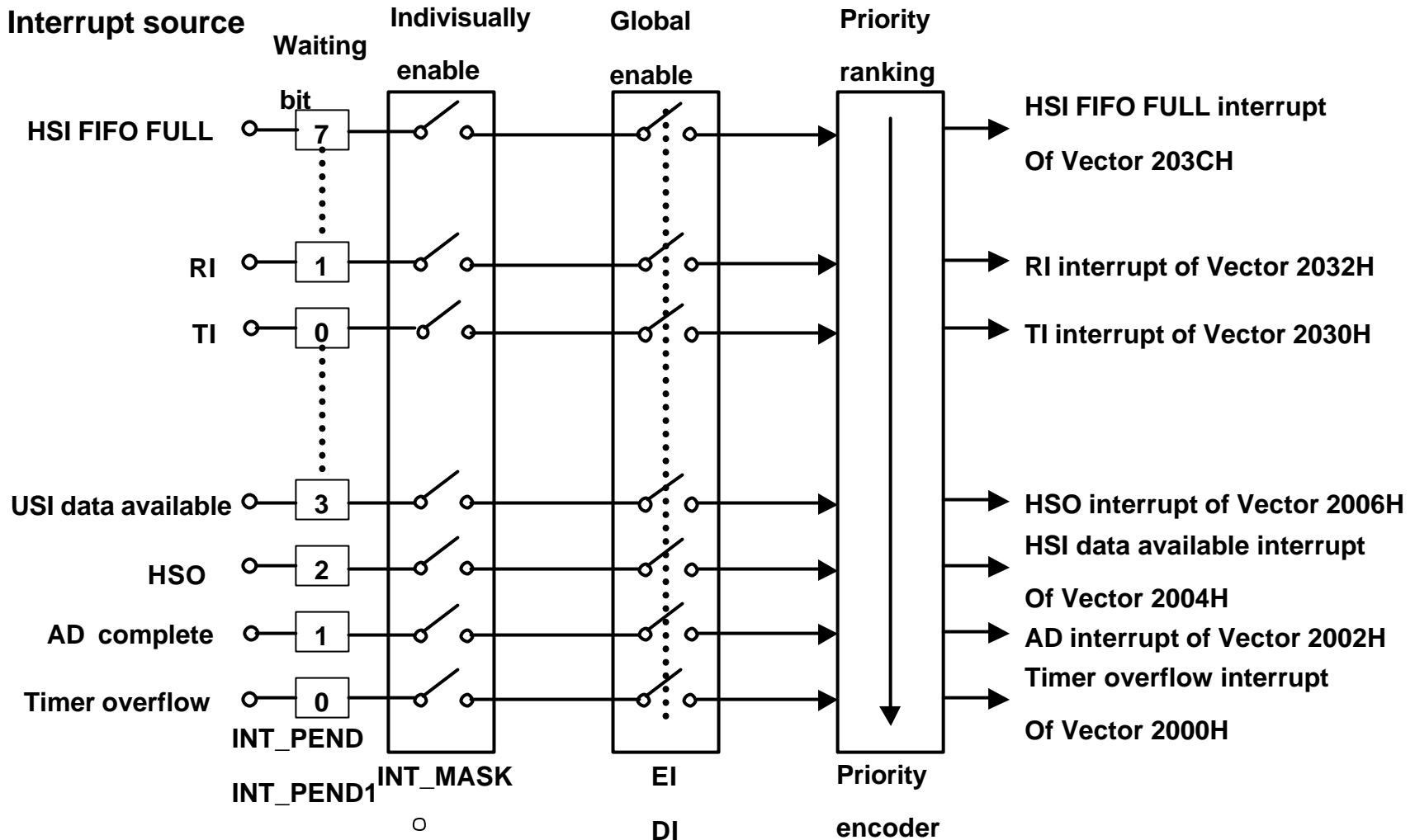
- . (Interrupt Source)  
: , IOC1
- . (Transition Detector)  
: (0 to 1)
- . (Interrupt Pending Register)  
: 가
- . (Interrupt Mask Register)  
:
- . (Interrupt Priority Encoder)  
: ?
- . (Interrupt Vector)  
: 가 가



- : , ,
- : 가 가 가
- : 가 /
- : ?

# Selected

Interrupt source



????? ?? (2)

09H      INT\_PENDING  
 12H      IPEND1(INT\_PENDING1)

**IPEND1(12h), IMASK1(13h)**

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
NMI	FIFO full	EXT INT1	T2 OVF	T2 CAP	HSI4	Ri	TI

**IPEND(09h), IMASK(08h)**

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
EXT INT	SERIAL PORT	SOFT Timer	HSI.0 pin	HSO pin	HSI DATA	A/D Done	Timer OVF

?? ?? ?? pm? ? ? pm? ?? pm?

- 가 (enable), (disable) ,
- 가
- /
- (read) : 가 가  
 (modify) : “0” “1” ( )  
 : s/w
- By.  
 : 가 가  
 → 2~3 operand 가

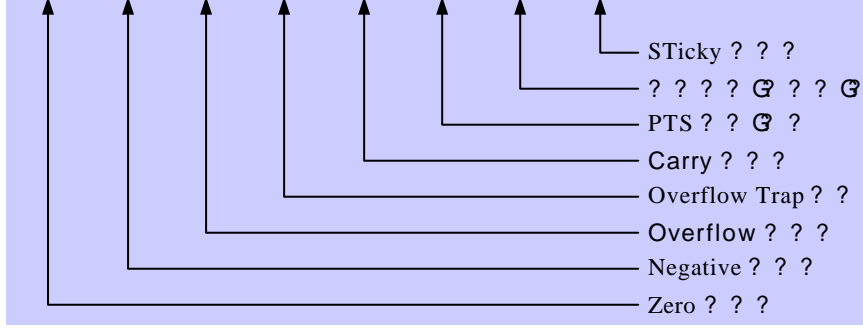
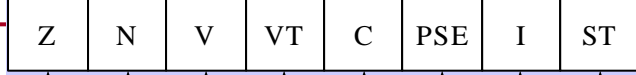
Int\_pending &= 0xfd ; A/D

Int\_pending |= 0x02 ; A/D

```

<                                     >
-   가 ...
   : NMI                               (INT_MASK,~1)
   1                                   가
-   가 (enable) :
-   (disable) :
-   : / 가
   :
-   INT_MASK : asm PUSHF   asm POPF   /
-   asm PUSHF :           disable

```



< >  
 -. NMI, TRAP,  
 disable

-. 가 enable PSW

-. , enable  
 I

< >  
 -. 2 가 가...

-. : (priority)

-. (pending) 가가

-. 가 가 . 가

< >

-. 가 s/w 가

-. (INT\_MASK, ~1)

-. 7 EXTINT1 가 (EXTINT1 가 )  
 (disable)

```
void serial_ri_isr(void)
asm pushf;
disable();
int_mask1 = 0x20;
enable();
```

“RI”

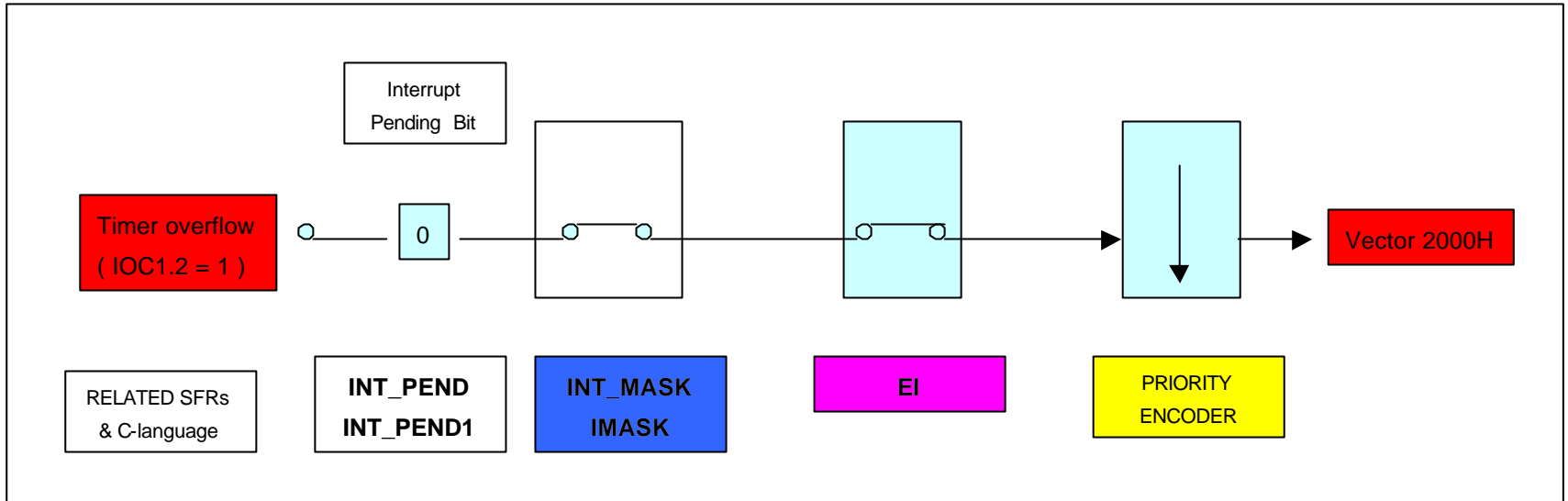
```
asm popf;
return;
```

- . , 가 , 가 , , 가 ( )

- . → → → 가 CPU → →

- .
- ① CPU , -
- ② asm pusha
- ③ ① PC
- ④ CALL PSW, INT\_MASK, WSR
- ⑤





- . : NMI, P2.2, HSI.0, P0.7

- . 가 가 .  
① 4 가

②

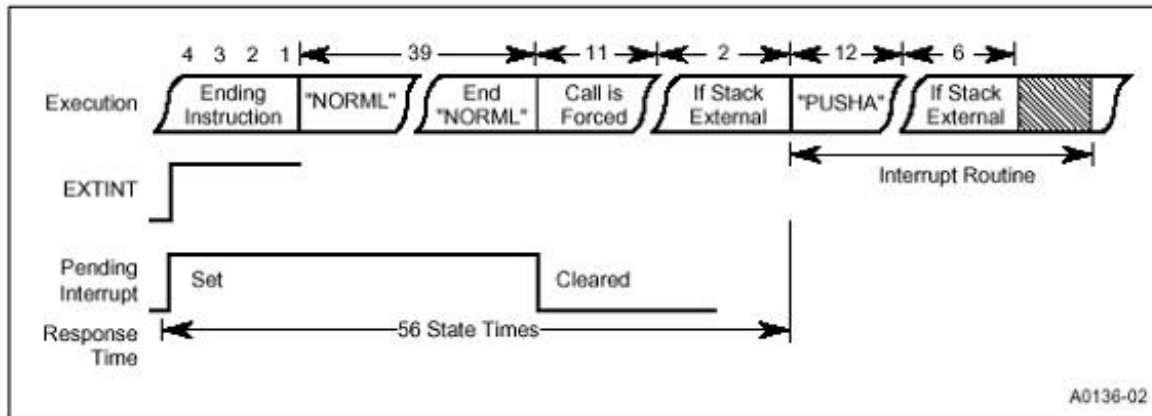
```
; enable(), disable() – (PSW.9) “1” “0”  
가 .  
; asm pushf – PSW/INT_MASK  
; asm popf – PSW/INT_MASK  
; asm pusha – asm pushf , IMASK1/WSR , IMASK1 .  
; POPA – IMASK1/WSR asm popf .
```

③

```
; 가 .  
; TRAP – ? TRAP  
; SIGND(EXT, EXTB) – 가 (signed prefix)
```

- 가 (INT\_PENDING, IPEND1) ,  
 가 CALL .

- (latency time)  
 :



- : NMI(INT15), EXINT1(INT13), EXINT(INT07), HSI.0(INT04)

- NMI I/O IOC1 가

- IOC1.1 : EXINT EXINT1

- IOC1.7 : HSI.0

① IOC1.1=0 EXINT(P2.2)가

② IOC1.1=1 EXINT1(P0.7)

③ IOC1.7=1 HSI.0가

④ NMI

5.11 I/O

1(IOC1)

# C-Language for using Interrupt

```

/*=====*/
/* PROGRAM EX5_1.C [EXTERNAL INTERRUPT]*/
/*=====*/

#pragma model(kc)      /* CPU model=80C196KC */
#pragma interrupt(exint = 7) /* define interrupt number(vector) */
#include <80C196.h>     /* include 80C196 header file */

unsigned char number; /* number=8bit variable */

void main(void)      /* main function,no arguement */
{
    disable();
    ioc1 = 0x00;      /* select EXT_INT(P2.2) */
    int_pending = 0x00; /*clear INT_PEND register */
    int_mask = 0x80; /* EXT_INT enable */

    ioport1 = 0xff; /*all LED is off */
    number = 0xff; /* initial number */

    enable(); /* global interrupt enable */
    while(1); /* wait interrupt */
}

```

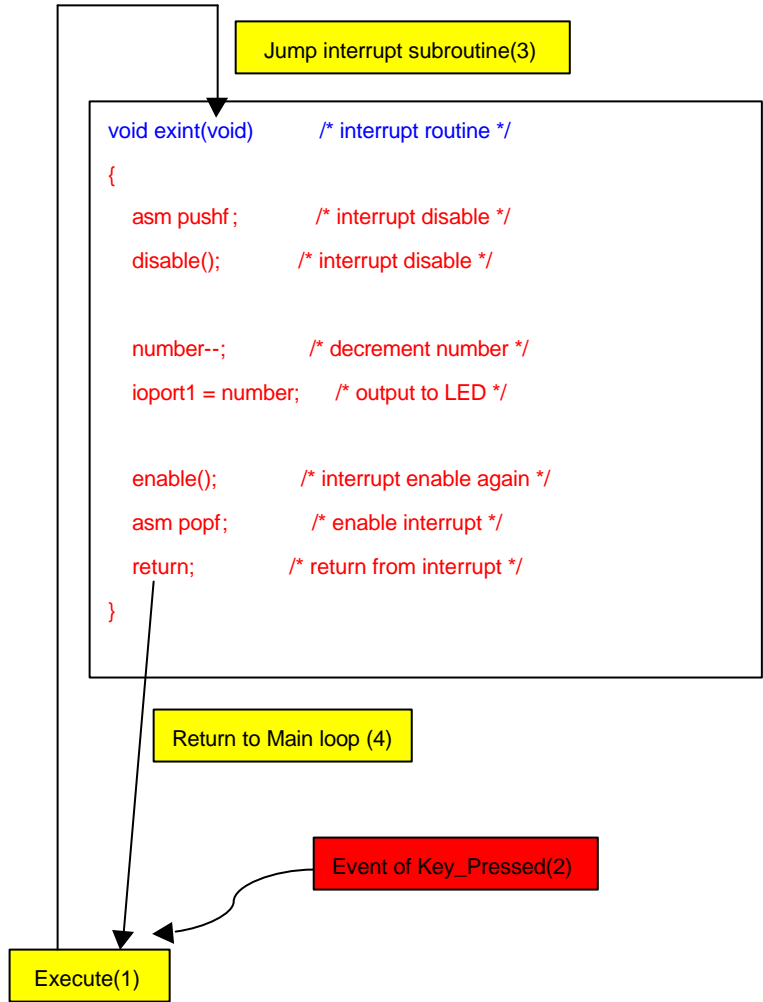
```

void exint(void) /* interrupt routine */
{
    asm pushf; /* interrupt disable */
    disable(); /* interrupt disable */

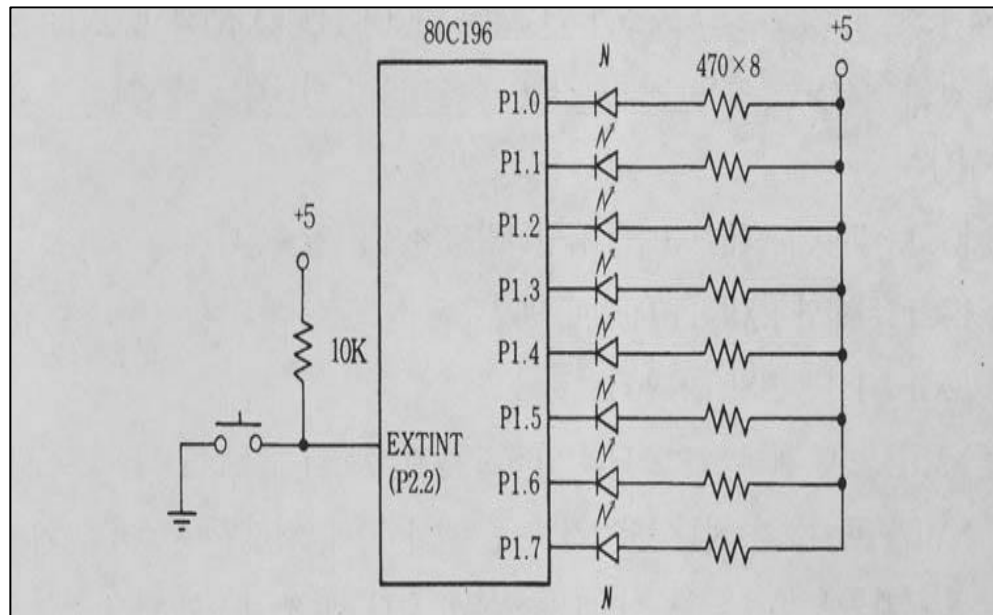
    number--; /* decrement number */
    ioport1 = number; /* output to LED */

    enable(); /* interrupt enable again */
    asm popf; /* enable interrupt */
    return; /* return from interrupt */
}

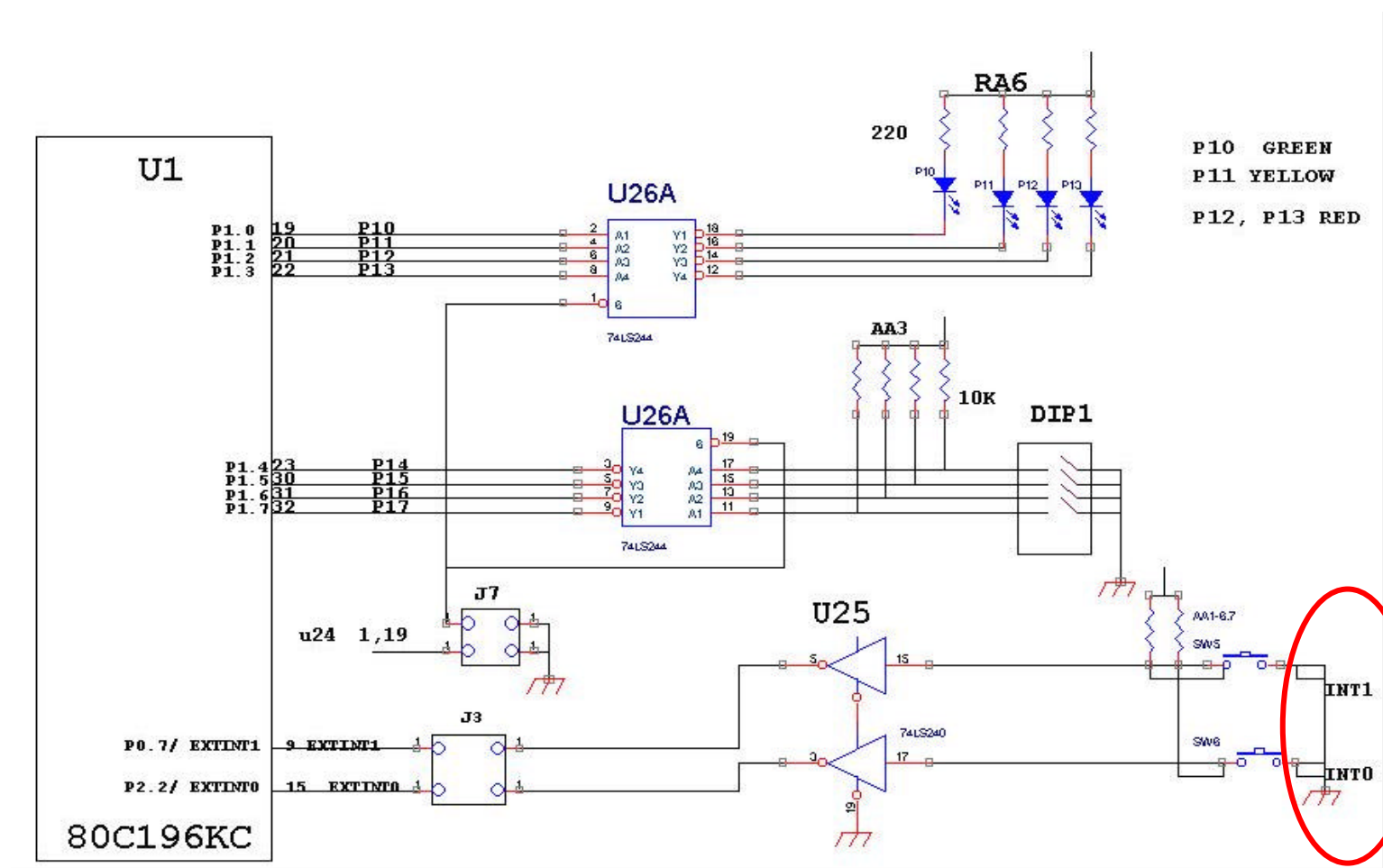
```



- Objective: - **Use of external interrupt : EXTINT(P2.2)**
  - If you press the button, LED connected to port1 is shifted sequentially.
  - All LEDs are dead before initial press of button.



P10 GREEN  
P11 YELLOW  
P12, P13 RED





```

/*=====*/
/* PROGRAM EX5_1.C [EXTERNAL INTERRUPT]*/
/*=====*/

#pragma model(kc) /* CPU model=80C196KC */
#pragma interrupt(exint = 7) /* define interrupt number(vector) */
#include <80C196.h> /* include 80C196 header file */

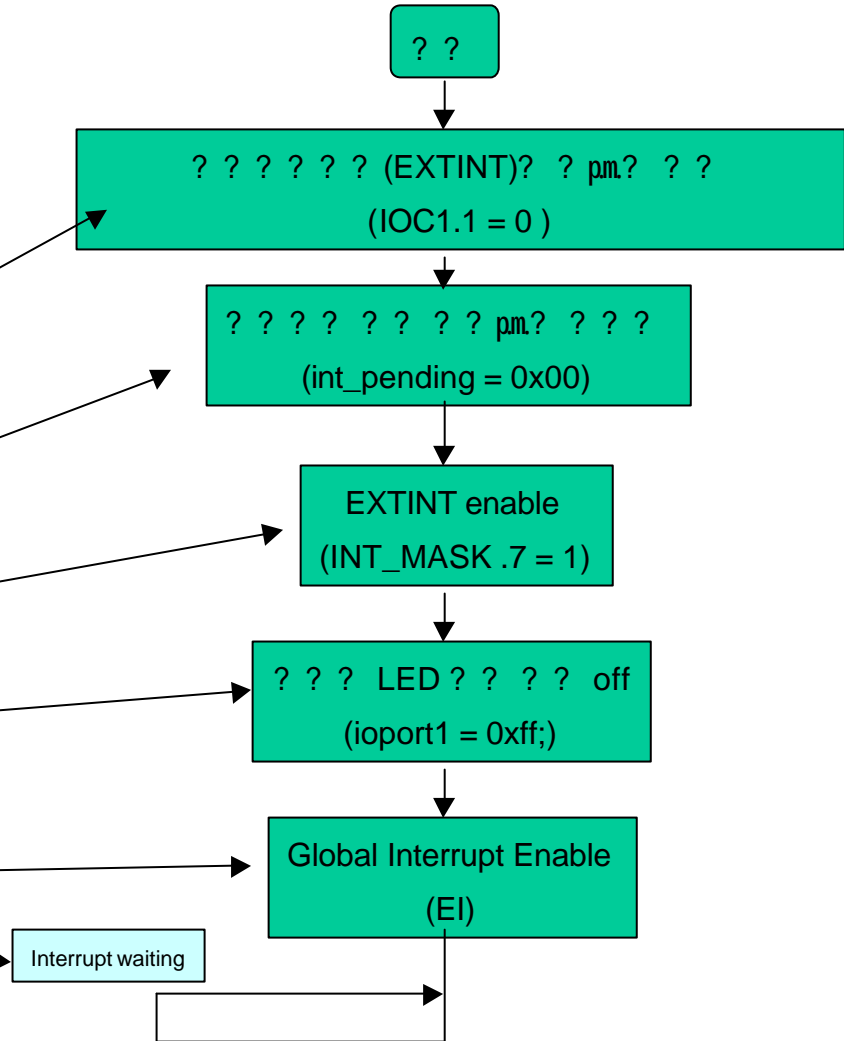
unsigned char number; /* number=8bit variable */

void main(void) /* main function,no argument */
{
  disable();
  ioc1 = 0x00; /* select EXT_INT(P2.2) */
  int_pending = 0x00; /* clear INT_PEND register */
  int_mask = 0x80; /* EXT_INT enable */

  ioport1 = 0xff; /* all LED is off */
  number = 0xff; /* initial number */

  enable(); /* global interrupt enable */
  while(1); /* wait interrupt */
}

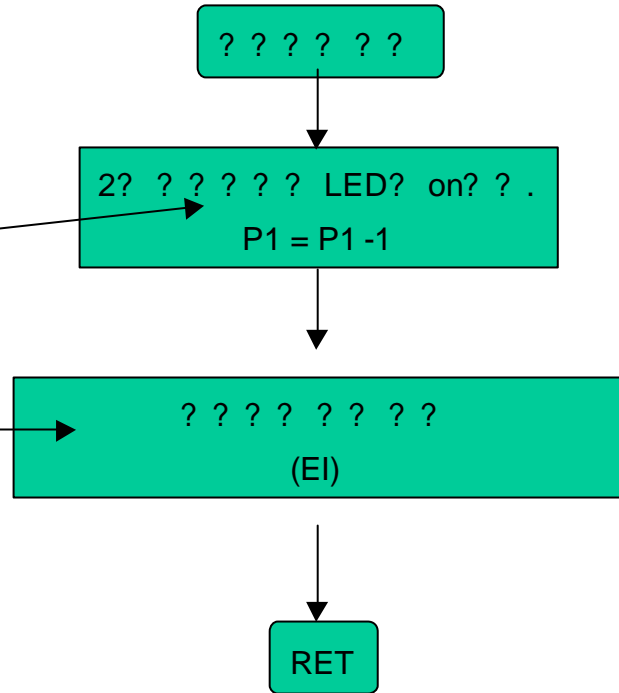
```



```
void exint(void) /* interrupt routine */
{
  asm pushf; /* interrupt disable */
  disable(); /* interrupt disable */

  number--; /* decrement number */
  ioport1 = number; /* output to LED */

  enable(); /* interrupt enable again */
  asm popf; /* enable interrupt */
  return; /* return from interrupt */
}
```



```

/*=====*/
/* PROGRAM EX5_2.C) [EXTERNAL INTERRUPT by FLAGS]*/
/*=====*/
#pragma model(kc)      /* CPU model=80C196KC */
#include <80C196.h>     /* include 80C196 header file */

unsigned char number,flag; /* number=8bit variable */

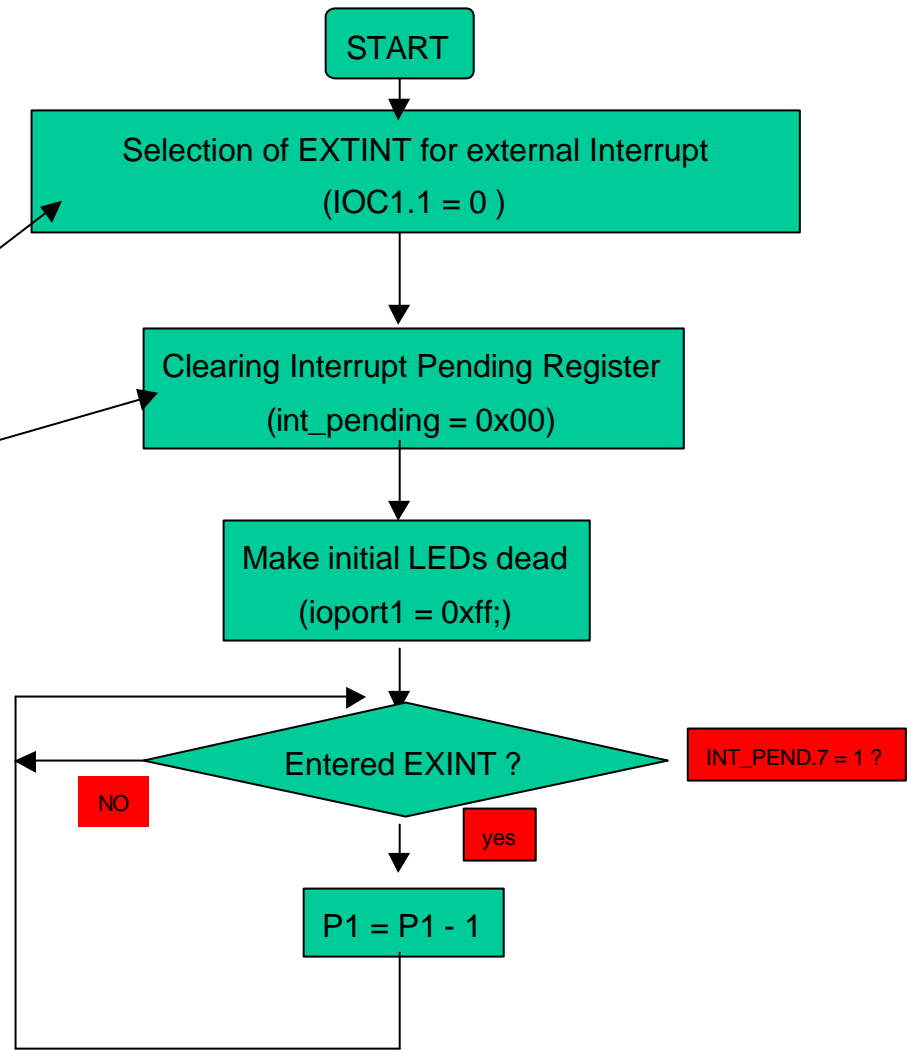
void main(void)        /* main function,no arguement */
{
  ioc1 = 0x00;         /* select EXT_INT(P2.2) */
  int_pending = 0x00; /*clear INT_PEND register */

  number = 0xff;      /* initial number */

  do{
    do{                /*int_pending.7=1?*/
      flag = int_pending;
    }while((flag & 0x80) == 0);

    int_pending &= 0x7f; /*int_pending.7=0*/
    number--;           /*update output data*/
    ioport1 = number;
  }while(1);          /*repeat*/
}

```



Objective: - **Use of INT\_PEND register instead of external interrupt. (Polling method)**

- If you press the button, LED connected to port1 is shifted sequentially.
- All LEDs are dead before initial press of button EXTINT(P2.2)

: s/w ? ? ? ? ? ?

```

/*=====*/
/* PROGRAM EX5_3.C) [EXTERNAL INTERRUPT]*/
/*=====*/
#pragma model(kc)      /* CPU model=80C196KC */
#pragma interrupt(exint = 7) /* define interrupt number(vector) */
#include <80C196.h>     /* include 80C196 header file */

unsigned char number; /* number=8bit variable */
/* MAIN ROUTINE */
void main(void)      /* main function,no argument */
{
    ioc1 = 0x00;      /* select EXT_INT(P2.2) */
    int_pending = 0x00; /*clear INT_PEND register */
    int_mask = 0x80; /* EXT_INT enable */

    enable();        /* global interrupt enable */
    int_pending |= 0x80; /* set int_pending bit external */
    while(1);       /* wait interrupt */
}

/* SUBROUTINE */
delay(short i)      /* delay routine */
{
    while(i--);
}

```

```

/* INTERRUPT ROUTINE */
void exint(void)    /* interrupt routine */
{
    disable();      /* interrupt disable */
    do{
        ioport1 = 0xff;
        delay(0xffff);
        ioport1 = 0x00;
        delay(0xffff);
    }while(1);
    return;
}

```